

References

- Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts. (2019). *Pennsylvania Dependency Benchbook*. Office of Children and Families in the Courts; Pennsylvania Judicial Center. Harrisburg, PA.
- Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts. (2010). *Rules of Juvenile Court Procedure Dependency Matters*. Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.
- Annie E. Casey Foundation. (2012). *Ice Breaker Meetings: Tools for Connecting Birth and Foster Parents*.
- Arredondo, David. MD. *The Tonal Connectedness Initiative*. Retrieved from the World Wide Web @ <http://childrensprogram.wordpress.com/> on October 21, 2009.
- Berg, Insoo Kim; Kelly, Susan (2000). *Building Solutions in Child Protective Services*. New York: W. W. Norton & Company. ISBN 0-393-70310-X.
- Biehle, K & Goodman, D. (2012). *Icebreaker Meetings: A Tool for Building Relationships Between Birth and Foster Parents*. The Annie E. Casey Foundation. Baltimore, MD.
- Bonecutter, Faith Johnson & James P. Gleeson. (1996). *Achieving permanency for children in kinship foster care: A training manual*. Administration for Children, Youth and Families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, and Illinois Department of Children and Family Services.
- Campbell, K. (2013). Retrieved October 15, 2013 from <http://www.familyfinding.org>.
2013 National Institute for Permanent Family Connectedness
- Cashmore, J., & Paxman, M. (2006). *Predicting after-care outcomes: The importance of 'felt'™ security*. *Child & Family Social Work*, 11(3), 232-241.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Atlanta: CDC, (2006). Adverse Childhood Experiences Study Available. Retrieved on June 9, 2014 from

<http://www.cdc.gov/nccdphp/ace/index.htm>.

Center for the Study of Social Policy (2004). *The Race + Child Welfare Project* Center for the Study of Social Policy, Washington, D.C.

Child Welfare Information Gateway. (2005). *What does the Literature Say about Concurrent Planning?*

The Child Welfare Policy and Practice Group. (2001). Handbook for Family Team Conferencing; Promoting Safe and Stable Families. Montgomery, Alabama. The Edna McConnell Clark Foundation.

Committee on Early Childhood, Adoption and Dependent Care. (2000). Developmental issues for young children in foster care. *Pediatrics*, 106(5), 1145-1150. Retrieved on July 25, 2014 from

<http://pediatrics.aappublications.org/content/106/5/1145.full.pdf+html>

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. (2002). *The Adoption Act. Title 23, PA C.S., Chapters 21-29.*

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania (2003). Act 25. Kinship Care

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania (2010). Act 101.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. (2019). Act 14.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. (2012). Act 91

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. (2010). Act 115.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. (2010). Act 119. The Children in Foster Care Act.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. (2013). Act 55. (P.L. 169, No. 25). Family Finding and Kinship Care Act.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Adoption and Safe Families Act: The Pennsylvania Law, (Act 126 of 1998)

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Act 94 of 2015: Sex Trafficking and Missing and Abducted Children and Uniform Interstate Family Support Act. (Amends 23 Pa. C.S. and 42 Pa. C.S.). (2014).

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Act 92 of 2015. Amends Article VIII (Family Finding and Kinship Care) of the Public Welfare Code.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Act 75 of 2015: Activities and Experiences for Children in Out-of-Home Placements Act. (Amends 23 Pa. C.S. and 42 Pa. C.S.). (2014).

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Department of Public Welfare. Title 55, *PA Code, Chapter 3130. Administration of County Children and Youth Social Service Programs.*

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Department of Public Welfare. (1999). Title 55, *PA Code, Chapter 3490, Protective Services.*

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Department of Public Welfare. Title 55, *PA Code, Chapter 3350, Adoption Services.*

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Department of Public Welfare. Title 55, *PA Code, Chapter 3700. Foster Family Care Agency.*

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, *Department of Public Welfare. (1999). Visitation: Promoting positive visitation practices for children and their families through leadership, teamwork, and collaboration.*

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. *The Juvenile Act (42 Pa.C.S. Chapter 63)*.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, (2001). Office of Children, Youth and Families Bulletin.
Child placements with emergency caregivers. 3140-04-05/3490-04-01.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, (2018). Office of Children, Youth and Families Bulletin.
Concurrent Planning Policy and Implementation. Bulletin #3130-18-02.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, (2018). Office of Children, Youth and Families Bulletin.
Revised and Reissued Indian Child Welfare Act Bulletin #3130-18-06.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, (2009). Office of Children, Youth and Families Bulletin.
Educational Stability and Continuity for Children in Substitute Care Bulletin
#3130-08-01.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, (2010). Office of Children, Youth and Families Bulletin.
Educational Stability and Continuity of Children Receiving Services from the
County Children and Youth Agency (CCYA) Including the Use of an Education
Screen. *3130-10-04.*

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, (2010). Office of Children, Youth and Families Bulletin.
Educational Stability and Continuity for Children Receiving Services from the
County Children and Youth Agency (CCYA), Including the Use of an Education
Screen. #3130-10-04.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare. (2011).
Enhancing Critical Thinking: A Supervisor's Guide, Harrisburg, PA.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Department of Public Welfare, Office of Children
Youth and Families. (2012). *Pennsylvania Quality Service Review (QSR)*
Protocol, Version 3.0. Harrisburg, PA.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. (1994). Office of Children, Youth and Families Bulletin.

EPSDT Protocol for Children in Placement. 99-94-03.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania (2010). Office of Children, Youth and Families Bulletin

Implementation of Act 101 of 2010. #3350-11-01.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, (2003) Office of Children, Youth and Families Bulletin.

Kinship care policy. 00-03-03.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. (2003). Office of Children, Youth and Families Bulletin.

Permanent legal custodianship policy. 3130-03-01/3140-03-07.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. (2003). Office of Children, Youth and Families Bulletin.

Priority placement request procedures for the interstate compact on the placement of children (ICPC).

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania (2001). Office of Children, Youth and Families Bulletin.

The Revised Interim Implementation Guidelines for the Adoption and Safe Families Act (ASFA) of 1997 (P.L. 105-89). 3130-01-01.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, (2003). Office of Children, Youth and Families Bulletin.

Statewide adoption network policies & procedures. 27 3350-03-01.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Office of Children Youth and Families. *2011 Youth*

Independent Living Services Guidelines Bulletin Appendix. Frequently Asked Questions and Recommendations for Implementation.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Resource Family and Adoption Process Act, Act 68 of 2005.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Resource Family Care Act. Act 73 of 2005.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. (2014). Youth Independent Living Service Guidelines
Office of Children, Youth and Families Bulletin 3130-14-01.

Courtney M., and Piliavin, I. (1998). Foster youth transitions to adulthood.

Courtney, M., Dworsky, A., Ruth, G., Keller, T., Havlicek, J., & Bost, N. (2005). *Midwest evaluation of the adult functioning of former foster youth: Outcomes at age 19*.
Chicago, IL: Chapin Hall Center for Children at the University of Chicago.

Courtney, M. E., Dworsky, A., Cusick, G. R., Havlicek, J., Perez, A., & Keller, T. (2007).
Midwest Evaluation of the Adult Functioning of Former Foster Youth: Outcomes at Age 21. Chicago: Chapin Hall Center for Children, University of Chicago

Crea, T.M, & Barth, R.P. (2009). *Patterns and predictors of adoption openness and contact: 14 years postadoption*. Family Relations: Interdisciplinary Journal of Applied Family Studies, 58, 607-620.

Fursland, E. (2011). *Social Networking and Adoption*. CW 360: Child Welfare and Technology. St. Paul, MN: Center for Advanced Studies in Child Welfare, School of Social Work, University of Minnesota.

[Geen, R.](#), and [Berrick, J.D.](#) (2002). Kinship care: an evolving service delivery option. Children and Youth Services Review, 24(1/2): 1-14.

Grotevant, H.D. (2000). *Openness in adoption*. Adoption Quarterly, 4(1). doi: 10.1300/J145v4n01_04.

Grotevant, H.D., & McRoy, R.G. (1997). *The Minnesota/Texas adoption research project: Openness in adoption for development and relationships*. Applied Developmental Science, 1(4), 168-186.

- Grotevant, H.D, Miller Wrobel, G., Von Korff, L., Skinner, B., Newell, J. Friese, S. & McRoy, R.G. (2007). *Many faces of openness in adoption: Perspectives of adopted adolescents and their parents*. *Adoption Quarterly*, 10(3-4), 79-101.
- Grotevant, H.D., Ross, N.M., Marchel, M.A., & McRoy, R.G. (1999). *Adaptive behavior in adopted children: Predictors of early risk, collaboration in relationships within the adoptive kinship network, and openness arrangements*. *Journal of Adolescent Research*, 14(2), 231-247. doi: 10.1177/0743558499142005.
- Hardy, L.T. (2007). Attachment theory and reactive attachment disorder: Theoretical perspectives and treatment implications. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Nursing*, 20(1), 27-39. Retrieved on July 25, 2014 from <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1744-6171.2007.00077.x/pdf>
- Hawkins, R.P., Almeida, M.C., Fabry, B. Reitz, A.L. *A Scale to Measure Restrictiveness of Living Environments for Troubled Children and Youth*. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, Vol. 43, No. 1, 1992.
- Heifetz Hollinger, J. (1998). *Multiethnic placement act*. Washington, DC: American Bar Association.
- Hess, P. (1987). Parental visiting of children in foster care: Current knowledge and research agenda. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 9, 29-50.
- Hess, P. & Proch, K. (1988). *Family visiting of children in out of home care: A practical guide*. Washington D.C.: The Child Welfare League of America.
- Hess, P.M. (Ed). (1999). Visitation: promoting positive visitation practices for children and their families through leadership, teamwork, and collaboration [Data file]. *Placement Review Committee, representing Child Welfare Professionals and*

Families from across the Commonwealth. Retrieved on June 9, 2014 from
http://www.pccyfs.org/practice_resources/VisitationHandbook.pdf

Hess, P.M. (October 2003). Visiting between children in care and their families: A look at current policy. *The National Center for Foster Care & Permanency Planning, Hunter College School of Social Work, A Service of the Children's Bureau*.

Retrieved on July 25, 2014 from

http://www.hunter.cuny.edu/socwork/nrcfcpp/downloads/visiting_report-10-29-03.pdf

Jones, A.S. (2011). *Virtual visitation and child welfare*. CW 360: Child Welfare and Technology. St. Paul, MN: Center for Advanced Studies in Child Welfare, School of Social Work, University of Minnesota.

Juvenile Law Center and Kidsvoice (2006). *Know Your Rights; A Guide for Youth in Substitute Care*. Philadelphia, PA.

Katz, L., Spoonemore, N., & Robinson, C. (1994). *Concurrent planning: From permanency planning to permanency action*. WA: Lutheran Social Services of Washington and Idaho.

Kubler-Ross, E. (1972). *On Death and Dying*. New York: MacMillian.

McCarthy, J., Marshall, A., Collins, J., Arganza, G., Deserly, K., & Milon, J. (2003). *A family's guide to the child welfare system*. Washington, D.C: Georgetown University Center for Child and Human Development.

Messing, J. T. (2006). From the child's perspective: A qualitative analysis of kinship care placements. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 28, 1415-1434.

- Middlebrooks, J.S. and Audage, N.C.(2008) *The Effects of Childhood Stress on Health Across the Lifespan*. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Atlanta: CDC.
- National Center for Education Statistics (2008). *The condition of education 2008 (NCES 2008-031)*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Education.
- National Scientific Council on the Developing Child. (2005/2014). Excessive stress disrupts the architecture of the developing brain: Working paper 3. *Center on the Developing Child, Harvard University*. Updated Edition. Retrieved on July 25, 2014 from http://developingchild.harvard.edu/resources/reports_and_working_papers/working_papers/wp3/
- Newton, R.R., Litrownik, A.J., & Landsverk, J.A. (2000). Children and youth in foster care: Disentangling the relationship between problem behaviors and number of placements. *Child Abuse and Neglect, 24*, 1363-1374.
- Northwest Institute for Children and Families and National Resource Center for Permanency Planning. *Concurrent Planning Trainers Guide*.
- Pecora, P.J., Kessler, R., Williams, J., O'Brien, K., Downs, A.C., English, D., White, J., Hiripi, E., White, C.R., Wiggins, T., and Holmes, K.E. (2005). *Improving Foster Family Care: Findings from the Northwest Foster Care Alumni Study*. Casey Family Programs. Seattle, WA.
- Potter, C., & Klein-Rothschild, S. (2002). Getting home on time: Factors predicting timely permanence for young children. *Child Welfare, 131*(2), 23–50.
- The Public Health and Welfare 42 U.S.C. §671(a) (22) State Plan for Foster Care and Adoption Assistance.

- Rutter, M., & Sroufe, L. A. (2000). Developmental psychopathology: Concepts and Challenges. *Development and Psychopathology*, 12, 265-296
- Salazar, A. M., Vanderwill, L. A., De Larwelle, J. A., Jenkins, G. J., McMahon, A. K., Day, A., & Haggerty, K. P. (2018). Literature Review of Caregiver Factors Related to Placement Stability and Permanence for Children and Youth Experiencing Foster Care or Adoption. Southfield, MI: National Training and Development Curriculum for Foster and Adoptive Parents. Retrieved on February 25, 2019 from <https://ntdcportal.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/06/Literature-Review-of-Relative-and-Non-Relative-Foster-Adoptive-Parent-Factors.pdf>
- Sellick, C., Thoburn, J., & Philpot, T. (2004). *What works in adoption and foster care?* (Revised ed.). Ilford, UK: Barnardo's UK.
- Siegel, D.H. (1993). *Open adoption of infants: Adoptive parents' perceptions of advantages and disadvantages*. *Social Work*, 38(1), 15-23.
- Siegel, D.H. (2003). *Open Adoption of Infants: Adoptive parents' feelings seven years later*. *Social Work*, 48(3), 409-419.
- Siegel, D.H. (2008). *Open adoption and adolescence*. *Families in Society: The Journal of Contemporary Social Services*, 89(3).
- Strong, Donna. (1983, revised 2009). *Preparation for Fostering: Pre-Service Education for Foster Parents*. PS-MAPP Program. Children's Alliance of Kansas.
- Smariga, M. (2007). Visitation with infants and toddlers in foster care: What judges and attorneys need to know. Retrieved on July 25, 2014 from http://www.ccyj.org/uploads/SECMaterials/Visitation_with_Infants_and_Toddlers_in_Foster_Care.pdf

- Sroufe, A., Carlson, E.A., Levy, A.K., & Egeland, B. (1999). Implications of attachment theory for developmental psychology. *Development and Psychopathology*, 11(1), 1-13. Retrieved on July 25, 2014 from <http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayFulltext?type=1&fid=43622&jid=DPP&volumeld=11&issueld=01&aid=43621>
- Statewide Adoption and Permanency Network Prime Contractor (SWAN). (2008). *Child Preparation*. Harrisburg, PA.
- [Testa, M.F.](#) (2002). Subsidized guardianship: testing an idea whose time has finally come. *Social Work Research*, 26(3): 145-158, Sept. 2002.
- Testa, M.F., Shook, K.L., & Cohen, L.S. (1996). Permanency planning options for children in formal kinship care. *Child Welfare*, 75 (5), pp. 451.
- Thompson, R.A. (2001). Development in the first years of life. *The Future of Children*, 11(1), 21-33. Retrieved on July 25, 2014 from http://futureofchildren.org/futureofchildren/publications/docs/11_01_01_.pdf
- Tregeagle, S. & Darcy, M. (2008). Child welfare and information and communication technology: Today's challenge, 38, 1481-1498. Retrieved on July 25, 2014 from <http://bjsw.oxfordjournals.org/content/38/8/1481.full.pdf+html>
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration for Children, Youth and Families Children's Bureau. (2002). *Child and Family Services Review*.
- United States Code. (1997). *Adoption and Safe Families Act of 1997. (P.L. 105-89)*.

United States Code. (1980). *Adoption Assistance and Child Welfare Act of 1980*. (PL 96-272).

United States Code. (2011). *Child and Family Services Improvement and Innovation Act of 2011*. (PL.112-34).

United States Code. *Multi-Ethnic Placement Act of 1994: Amended by Interethnic Adoption Provisions as if 1996*. (PL 103-382).

United States Code (1999). Foster Care Independence Act: (PL106-169)

United States Code. (1978). *Indian Child Welfare Act: (PL 95-08)*.

United States Code (2008). *The Fostering Connections to Success and Increasing Adoptions Act (H.R. 6893/P.L. 110-351)*.

United States Code (2006). *McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act*. (PL100-77).

United States Code (2010). *The Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act: Public Law 111-148*.

United States Code (2014). *Preventing Sex Trafficking and Strengthening Families Act: Public Law 113-183*.

University of Minnesota; School of Social Work, Center for Advanced Studies in Child Welfare Child Welfare and Technology. (2011). *A comprehensive look at a prevalent child welfare issue; Child Welfare and Technology*.

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (2009) *Strengthening Families and Communities Resource Guide*. Washington, D.C. Retrieved on June 9, 2014 from www.childwelfare.gov/preventing.

Wulczyn, F., Cogan, J.P. & Harden, B.J. (2002) *Placement stability and movement trajectories*. Chicago: University of Chicago, Chapin Hall Center for Children.

Wulczyn, Hislop, and Chen. (2005) *Adoption Dynamics: An Update on the Impact of the Adoption and Safe Families Act*. Chapin Hall, Center for Children at the University of Chicago.

Zinn, A., DeCoursey, J., George, R., & Courtney, M. (2006). *A study of placement stability in Illinois*, A Chapin Hall Working Paper. Chicago, USA: The Chapin Hall Center for Children at the University of Chicago.

Web References:

Annie E. Casey Foundation. Retrieved on June 9, 2014 from

<http://www.aecf.org/KnowledgeCenter/Publications.aspx?pubguid=%7b83548BB1-D5E0-4A09-994F-2F010E1C801C%7d>

Annie E. Casey Foundation. Retrieved on June 9, 2014 from

<http://www.ask.com/youtube?q=Annie+e+casey+foundation+ice+breaker+meetings+video&v=fPh01WHNRCK>

American Bar Association. Retrieved on June 9, 2014 from

http://www.americanbar.org/groups/child_law.html

The Child Welfare Policy and Practice Group. Retrieved on June 9, 2014 from

http://www.childwelfaregroup.org/documents/FTC_History.pdf

Children's Bureau Express. Retrieved on June 9, 2014 from

<http://cbexpress.acf.hhs.gov/index.cfm?event=website.viewArticles&issueid=112§ionid=1&articleid=2757>

The National Resource Center for Family and Permanent Connections. Retrieved on

June 9, 2014 from <http://www.nrcpfc.org/cpt/component-eight.htm>

Statewide Permanency and Adoptions Network. Retrieved on June 9, 2014 from
<http://www.diakon-swan.org>.