References

- Association for the Treatment of Sexual Abusers. (2017). *Practice guidelines for assessment, treatment, and intervention with adolescents who have engaged in sexually abusive behavior*, Beaverton, OR: ATSA.
- Awad, G., Saunders, E., & Levene, J. (1984). A clinical study of male adolescent sex offenders. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 28(2).
- Becker, J. V. (1998). What we know about the characteristics and treatment of adolescents who have committed sexual offenses. *Child Maltreatment*, 3(4), 317-329.
- Becker, J. & Murphy, W. (1998). What we know and don't know about assessing and treating sex offenders. *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law, 4*, 116–137.
- Beresin, G. (2012). Research shows violent media do not cause violent behavior.

 MassGeneral Hospital for Children News. Retrieved on February 27, 2015

 from http://www.massgeneral.org/children/news/newsarticle.aspx?id=3929
- Bonner, Barbara L. (2009). *Taking Action: Support for Families of Adolescents*with Illegal Sexual Behavior. Safer Society Press.
- Briere, J. (1996). *Trauma symptom checklist for children (TSCC), professional manual.* Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Briere, J. (2005). *Trauma symptom checklist for young children (TSCYC),*professional manual. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.

- Brown, J., Flanagan, T. J., & McLeod, M. (1984). Sourcebook of criminal justice statistics–1983. Washington DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics.
- Burton, D., Foy, D., Bwanausi, C., Johnson, J., & Moore, L. (1994). The relationship between traumatic exposure, family dysfunction, and post-traumatic stress symptoms in male juvenile offenders. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *7*(1), 83-93. http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/BF02111914
- Butts, J. A., & Snyder, H. N. (1997). The youngest delinquents: Offenders under age 15. *Juvenile Justice Bulletin*, 1-11.
- Caldwell, M.F. (2016). Quantifying the decline in juvenile sexual recidivism rates.

 *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law, 22(4), 414-426.

 http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/law0000094
- Cauffman, E., Feldman, S., Waterman, J., & Steiner, H. (1998). Posttraumatic stress disorder among female juvenile offenders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, *37(11)*, 1209-1216. http://dx.doi.org/10.1097/00004583-199811000-00022
- Center for Disease Control and Prevention. (2019). *Adverse childhood experiences (ACEs)*. Retrieved on May 16, 2019 from

 https://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/childabuseandneglect/acestudy/in

 dex.html
- Center for Sex Offender Management. (n.d.). The impact of sexual assault on secondary victims. Retrieved on May 16, 2019 from https://www.csom.org/train/victim/2/2_7.htm

- Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. (2014). The Child Protective Services Law (23 Pa.C.S. Chapter 63).
- Delmonico, D.L. & Griffin, E.J. (2007). *Internet sex screening test adolescent*.

 Retrieved on May 16, 2019 from

 https://www.researchgate.net/figure/Internet-Sex-Screening-Test
 Adolescent-version-C-2007-Delmonico-Griffin_fig1_23481408
- Department of Corrections, Washington State. (n.d.). Risk-Need-Responsivity model. Retrieved on February 27, 2015 from http://offenderchange.org/programs/risk-need-responsivity-model/
- Efta-Breitbach, J. &Freeman, K. A. (2004). Treatment of juveniles who sexually offend: An overview. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse*, Vol. 12 (3/4), 125-138.
- Etchells, P. (2013, September 19). What is the link between violent video games and aggression? Retrieved on May 16, 2019 from https://www.theguardian.com/science/head-quarters/2013/sep/19/neuroscience-psychology
- Fanniff, A. M., & Becker, J.V. (2006). Specialized assessment and treatment of adolescent sex offenders. *Journal of Aggression and Violent Behavior*, 11, 265-282.
- Fernandez, Y. (2002). In their shoes: Examining the issue of empathy and its place in the treatment of offenders. Oklahoma City, OK: Wood 'N' Barnes Publishing & Distributors.

- Freeman, K.A., Dexter-Mazza, E.T., & Hoffman, K.C. (2005). Comparing personality characteristics of juvenile sex offenders and non-sex Offending delinquent peers: A preliminary investigation. Sex Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment, 17 (1), 3-12.
- Gil, E. & Johnson, T.C. (1993). Sexualized children: Assessment and treatment of sexualized children who molest. Rockville, MD: Launch Press.
- Good Lives Model. (2015). The good lives model of offender rehabilitation.

 Retrieved on February 27, 2015 from

 http://www.goodlivesmodel.com/information#General
- Gray, A.S. & Pithers, W.D. (1993). Relapse prevention with sexually aggressive adolescents and children: Expanding treatment and supervision. In H.E. Barbaree, Marshall, W.L., & Hudson, S.M. (Eds.). *The Juvenile Sex Offender*, (pp. 289-318). New York, NY: Guilford.
- Hanson, R.K., and Bussiere, M.T. (1998). Predicting relapse: A meta-analysis of sexual offender recidivism studies. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 66 (2), 348-362.
- Hanson, R. K., & Morton-Bourgon, K. (2004). Predictors of sexual recidivism: An updated meta-analysis. User Report 2004-02. Ottawa: Public Safety and Emergency Preparedness Canada.
- Hanson, R. K. & Morton-Bourgon, K. E. (2005). The characteristics of persistent sexual offenders: A meta-analysis of recidivism studies. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 73, 1154-1163.

- Hanson, R.K. &Harris, A. (2000). The Sex Offender Needs Assessment Rating (SONAR): A Method for Measuring Change in Risk Levels 2000-1.
- Hunter, J.A., &Lexier, L.J. (1998). Ethical and legal issues in the assessment and treatment of juvenile sex offenders. *Child Maltreatment*, *3*, 339-349.
- J-44A-G-2014, Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, Middle District (December 29. 2014). Retrieved on February 27, 2015 from http://www.pacourts.us/assets/opinions/Supreme/out/J-44A-2014mo%20-%201020571522958825.pdf
- J-121B-2016, Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, Middle District (July 19, 2017).

 Retrieved on May 16, 2019 from

 http://www.pacourts.us/assets/opinions/Supreme/out/J-121B2016oajc%20-%2010317692521317667.pdf?cb=1
- Johnson, T.C. (2001). Understanding the sexual behavior of children. *The Child*Care Worker, Vol. 13, No. 6
- Johnson, T. C. (2000). Sexualized children and children who molest. *Seicus Report*, 29(1), 35-39.
- Johnson, T.C. (2009). Helping children with sexual behavior problems: A guidebook for professionals and caregivers. (4th ed). San Diego, CA: Institute on Violence, Abuse and Trauma.
- Johnson, T.C. (1988). Sexuality curriculum for abused children, youth adolescents, and their parents.
- Johnson, T.C. (2007). Understanding children's sexual behaviors: What's natural and healthy. San Diego, CA: Institute on Violence, Abuse and Trauma.

- Juvenile & Family Court Journal. (1993). The revised report from the national task force on juvenile sexual offending of the national adolescent perpetrator network, 44 (4), 19.
- Kiser, L.J., Heston, J., Millsap, P.A., & Pruitt, D.B. (1991). Physical and sexual abuse in childhood. Relationship with post-traumatic stress disorder.

 Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Pychiatry,
 30(5), 776-783. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0890-8567(10)80015-2
- Laws, D. R., & Marshall, W. L. (2003). A brief history of behavioral and cognitive behavioral approaches to sexual offender treatment: Part 1. Early developments. Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment, 15, 75–92.
- Letourneau, E.J. & Miner, M.H. (2005). Juvenile sex offenders: A case against the legal and clinical status quo. *Sex Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*, 17 (3), 293-312.
- Mann, R.E. & Barnett, G.D. (2012). Victim empathy intervention with sexual offenders: Rehabilitation, punishment, or correctional quackery? *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*, 25(3). Retrieved on February 27, 2015 from http://sax.sagepub.com/content/25/3/282.full.pdf+html
- Marcus, A.J. (2019). PA high court will again review sex offender registration.

 Retrieved on May 16, 2019 from

 https://ccresourcecenter.org/2019/04/09/pa-high-court-will-again-review-sex-offender-registration/#more-19188

- Marshall, W. L., & Laws, D. R. (2003). A brief history of behavioral and cognitive behavioral approaches to sexual offender treatment: Part 2. The modern era. Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment, 15, 93–120.
- McMackin, R., Cusack, J., & LaFratta, J. (2001). [Trauma exposure among sex offenders: A survey of sex offender therapists]. Unpublished raw data.
- McMackin, R.A., Leisen, M., Cusack, J.F., LaFratta, J., & Litwin, P. (2002). The relationship of trauma exposure to sex offending behavior among male juvenile offenders. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse, 11(2), 25-40*. https://doi.org/10.1300/J070v11n02_02
- McMackin, R., Morrissey, C., Newman, E., Erwin, B., & Daly, M. (1998).

 Perpetrator and victim: Understanding and managing the traumatized young offender. *Corrections Management Quarterly, 2(1),* 35-44.

 https://www.ncjrs.gov/App/Publications/abstract.aspx?ID=170505
- McManus, M.A., Hargreaves, P., Rainbow, L., & Alison, L.J. (2013). Paraphilias: definition, diagnosis and treatment. *F1000Prime Reports*. Retrieved on December 3, 2014 from http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3769077/
- Melamed, S. (2018). Thousands of Pennsylvania sex offenders no longer have to register. Should lawmakers put them back on a list for life? Retrieved on May 16, 2019 from https://www.philly.com/philly/news/364467-sex-offenders-megans-law-pennsyvlania-sorna-adam-walsh-jerry-sandusky-20180205.html

- Miranda, A. O. & Corcoran, C.L. (2000). Comparison of perpetration
 characteristics between male juvenile and adult sexual offenders:
 Preliminary results. Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment,
 12, 170-188.
- Motivational Interviewing Network of Trainers. (2013). What is motivational interviewing? Retrieved on December 3, 2014 from http://www.motivationalinterviewing.org/
- Nussbaum, A. M. (2013). *The pocket guide to the DSM-5: Diagnostic exam*.

 Arlington, VA: American Psychiatric Publishing.
- Office of Justice Programs, Office of Sex Offender Sentencing, Monitoring,

 Apprehending, Registering, and Tracking. (n.d.). Sorna. Retrieved on
 February 27, 2015 from http://www.smart.gov/sorna.htm
- Oneal, B.J., Burns, L., Kahn, T.J., Rich, P., & Worling, J.R. (2005). *Treatment progress inventory for adolescents who sexually abuse* [PDF]. Retrieved on May 16, 2019 from http://www.philrich.net/uploads/1/4/1/4/14142410/tpi-asa.pdf
- Parks, G.A. & Bard, D.E. (2006). Risk factors for adolescent sex offender recidivism: Evaluation of predictive factors and comparison of three groups based on victim type. Sex Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment, 18, 319-342.
- Prescott, D.S. (2006). *Risk Assessment of Youth Who Have Sexually Abused*.

 Oklahoma City, OK: Wood 'N' Barnes Publishing.

- Prescott, D.S. & Tabachnick, J. (2016). *Documenting the decline in sexual*recidivism rates among adjudicated adolescents [PDF]. Retrieved on May

 16, 2019 from https://nearipress.org/wp
 content/uploads/2017/10/nearinewsletteraugust2016.pdf
- Prescott, D.S. & Tabachnick, J. (n.d.) Impact of treatment on whether a sexual offender will reoffend. Can be retrieved with membership from nearipress.org
- Prentky, R., Harris B., Frizzell, K., & Righthand, S. (2000). An actuarial procedure for assessing risk with juvenile sex offenders. *Sex Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*, 12, 71-93.
- Prentky, R., and Righthand, S. (2003). *Juvenile sex offender assessment*protocol-II (J-SOAP-II): Manual [PDF document]. Retrieved on May 16,
 2019 from https://www.csom.org/pubs/jsoap.pdf
- Rasmussen, L.A. (2004) Differentiating youth who sexually abuse: Applying a multidimensional framework when assessing and rreating subtypes. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse,* Vol. 13, No. 3 4.
- Rasmussen, L.A., Burton, J.E., & Christopherson, B. (1990). *Interrupting*precursors to perpetration in males ages four to twelve. Paper presented at the annual conference of the National Adolescent Perpetrator Network, Albany, NY.
- Ronis, S.T. and Borduin, C.M. (2007). Characteristics of Male Juvenile Sexual Offenders. *ATSA Forum*, Winter 2007.

- Saunders, E., Awad, G. A., & White, G. (1986). Male adolescent sexual offenders: The offender and the offence. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 31, 542-549.
- Schmucker, M. & Losel, F. (2015). The effects of sexual offender treatment on recidivism: An international meta-analysis of sound quality evaluations.

 Journal of Experimental Criminology, 11(4), 597-630.

 http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s11292-015-9241-z
- Silovsky, J. F.,&Niec, L. (2002). Characteristics of young children with sexual behavior problems: A pilot study. *Child Maltreatment*, *7*(3), 187-197.
- Smith, S., & Thornberry, T.P. (1995). The relationship between childhood maltreatment and adolescent involvement in delinquency. *Criminology*, 33(4), 451-481. http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.1745-9125.1995.tb01186.x
- Snyder, H. (2002, November). Juvenile Arrests 2000. OJJDP Juvenile Justice
 Bulletin (Cooperative Agreement No. 1999-JN-FX-K002). Washington,
 DC: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, U.S.
 Department of Justice.
- Steiner, H., Garcia, I.G., & Matthews, Z. (1997). Posttraumatic stress disorder in incarcerated juvenile delinquents. *Journal of American Academy of Child* and Adolescent Psychiatry, 36(3), 357-365. http://dx.doi.org/10.1097/00004583-199703000-00014
- Thomas, J. (1991). The adolescent sex offender's family in treatment. In G. Ryan and S. Lane (eds), *Juvenile Sexual Offending: Causes, Consequences, and Correction*. San Francisco, CA: Jossey-Bass.

- U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs. Center for Effective Public Policy (2007)
- U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs. (2006). *Understanding treatment for adults and juveniles who Have committed sex offenses*.
- U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs. (2007). The importance of assessment in sex offender management: An overview of key principles and practices.
- van Wijk, A., et. al. (2005). Violent juvenile sex offenders compared with violent juvenile non-sex offenders: Explorative findings from the Pittsburgh youth study. Sex Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment, 17 (3), 333-354.
- Waite, D., et. al. (2005). Juvenile sex offender re-arrest rates for sexual, violent nonsexual and property crimes: A 10-year follow-up. *Sex Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*, 17 (3), 313-331.
- Ward, T., Polaschek, D. L. L., & Beech, A. R. (2006). *Theories of sexual offending*. West Sussex, England: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd.
- Weeks, R., & Widom, C.S. (1998). Self-reports of early childhood victimization among incarcerated adult male felons. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 13(3), 346-361. http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/088626098013003003
- Widom, C.S. (1995). Victims of childhood sexual abuse later criminal consequences [PDF document]. Retrieved on May 16, 2019 from https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles/abuse.pdf

- Worling, J.R. (2006). Assessing sexual arousal with adolescent males who have offended sexually: Self-report and unobtrusively measured viewing time.

 Sex Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment, 18, 383-400.
- Worling, J.R. & Langstrom, J. (2003). Assessment of criminal recidivism risk with adolescents who have offended sexually: A review. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse*, 4, 341-362.
- Worling, J.R. (2017). *Protective* + *risk observations for eliminating sexual offense*recidivism (PROFESOR). Retrieved on May 16, 2019 from

 https://www.profesor.ca/
- Yates, P.M. (2010). The self-regulation model of sexual offending: Relationship to risk, criminal diversity, treatment change, and good lives [PowerPoint presentation]. Retrieved on February 27, 2015 from http://www.atsa.com/sites/default/files/ConfHO2010Yates.pdf
- Yates, P.M. & Kingston, D.A. (2006). The self-regulation model of sexual offending: The relationship between offence pathways and static and dynamic sexual offence risk. Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment, 18. Retrieved on February 27, 2015 from http://sax.sagepub.com/content/18/3/259.full.pdf+html
- Yeatter, J. (2007). Building a foundation for work with youth who sexually act out and/or offend. Presented at a training sponsored by Juvenile Justice in Allentown and Westmoreland County in 2007.
- Yeatter, J. & Goodling, C. (2009). *Inappropriate Sexual Behavior in Children and Adolescents: Victims and Offenders.*